

Short answers Commercial Geography (World) I.Com 2nd Year

- 1- Define Economic / Commercial Geography.
- 2- Write down the importance of commercial geography.
- 3- How the word geography is derived?
- 4- Write down the names of the branches of Geography/Human geography.
- 5- When did the study of commercial geography starts.
- 6- Define economic activities and its types?
- 7- What are the major fishing grounds of the world?
- 8- Define fishing and write down the types of fish.
- 9- Describe plankton.
- 10- What is nutrient value of the fish?
- 11- What are the types of coastal areas and economic factors important for the growth of fish?
- 12- What are the purpose of cattle farming (animal husbandry) in the world?
- 13- What is organized (commercial) and unorganized (subsistence) animal husbandry?
- 14- Write about commercial dairy farming.
- 15- Describe any four points of the importance of herding.
- 16- Name the different species of sheep in the world.
- 17- Which type of sheep produces high quality wool?
- 18- Important countries for the production of wool in the world.
- 19- When and where from manufacturing industry started.
- 20- What is meant by natural vegetation?
- 21- What are types of forest/equatorial forest and write four benefits of forests.
- 22- Which is the most populous continent in the world?
- 23- Which are the uninhabited regions in the world?
- 24- What do you understand by the term densely, very densely and less densely populated areas?
- 25- Which are densely populated areas in the world?
- 26- Write the names of six countries according to population.
- 27- In which season's wheat is cultivated in the world.
- 28- Name the major exporting and importing countries of wheat in the world.
- 29- Write down important types of wheat.
- 30- Write down the types and uses of sugarcane.
- 31- Write five major sugarcane producing countries in the world.
- 32- Rice producing and importing & exporting countries in the world.
- 33- Importing and exporting countries of rice in the world.
- 34- Write down the types of rice.

- 35- How natural rubber is extracted and the top country in rubber production?
- 36- What is meant by stone age.
- 37- What is meant by Kola.
- 38- Write about major tea producing regions.
- 39- Write suitable climate for tea plant.
- 40- Difference between green tea and black tea.
- 41- Name different types of minerals.
- 42- Types of crude petroleum/mineral oil and the exporting countries.
- 43- Name the four main gold producing countries.
- 44- Write four uses of gold.
- 45- Which scientist discovered uranium.
- 46- Describe any four uses of uranium and types of uranium?
- 47- Which country has the highest number of nuclear power stations in the world?
- 48- Which raw material is used for the production of nuclear energy?
- 49- Give the importance of petroleum.
- 50- Petroleum is mixture of which two elements.
- 51- Write the names of important iron ore importing countries.
- 52- Write down different types of iron ore in the world.
- 53- What are the various types of coal found in the world?
- 54- How coal was formed?
- 55- What are the various types of oil seed crops of the world?
- 56- Name the oil importing and exporting countries.
- 57- Describe the importance of edible oil in human diet.
- 58- Name the major countries having natural gas reserves.
- 59- How did natural gas form?
- 60- Name the various types of iron ore found in the world.
- 61- What is pig iron?
- 62- In which industry is iron most used.
- 63- Define cottage industry.
- 64- Describe briefly about the fertilizer industry.
- 65- What is importance of chemical fertilizers for agriculture?
- 66- Describe the kinds of fertilizers.
- 67- What are the main kinds of artificial fertilizers?
- 68- How many countries of the world produce nitrogenous fertilizer?
- 69- Name the important countries in the field of cotton textile industry.
- 70- Describe suitable climate for the cultivation of cotton.
- 71- What are the different types and varieties of cotton?
- 72- Name three important centers of Iron and steel.
- 73- Write down four physical factors required for steel industry.

- 74- Factors affecting iron industry and in which industry iron most used.
- 75- Write the methods of steel manufacturing.
- 76- Name four woolen textile producing countries.
- 77- How natural silk is produced and how many kilograms mulberry leaves are required for 1 pound silk?
- 78- Manchester, the city of Britain is famous for which type of industry.

Important topics for Long questions (World)

- 1- Scope and importance of Economic and commercial geography
- 2- Economics activities and types.
- 3- Favorable factors for fishing (Physical/Non-physical)
- 4- Major fishing grounds in the world.
- 5- Reasons for development of fishing in northern hemisphere.
- 6- Importance and benefits of animal husbandry.
- 7- Economic Importance of forests.
- 8- Types of forests and grasslands.
- 9- Factors affecting global distribution of population.
- 10- Factors required for setting up industries.
- 11- Write a note on production of coal in the world.
- 12- What do you know about deposits of mineral oil and its production in the world.
- 13- Write detailed note on following industries:
 - a) Iron and steel
 - b) Cotton Textile Industry
 - c) Fertilizer Industry
- 14- Write detailed note on following crops:
 - a) Wheat
 - b) Sugarcane
 - c) Rice
 - d) Cotton
- 15- Write detailed note on following Minerals and Energy resources:
 - a) Iron Ore, Petroleum, Natural Gas, Uranium & Coal

Short Questions - Commercial Geography (Pakistan) I.Com 2nd year

- 1- Write the types of canals in Pakistan.
- 2- What are the permanent canals?
- 3- How are karez made?
- 4- What is irrigation and its types in Pakistan?
- 5- Important sea ports in Pakistan name them?
- 6- Write short note Karachi port and Bin Qasim port.
- 7- Which sea is in the south of Pakistan and it is part of which ocean.
- 8- Name eight air ports of Pakistan.
- 9- For which countries PIA provides air services in northern areas.
- 10- What is meant by soil of Doab?
- 11- What do you know about potowar region soil.
- 12- Write the names of head works of river Sutlej.
- 13- What do you mean by doab name the doabs in Punjab?
- 14- What is Chaj doab?
- 15- Write down the areas included in Bari Doab.
- 16- Name the deserts in Pakistan.
- 17- Name the northern mountain ranges in Pakistan.
- 18- Name the neighboring countries of Pakistan.
- 19- Write two conditions of Indus basin treaty.
- 20- Name the eastern tributaries of river Indus.
- 21- Write the geographical factors for hydro-electricity.
- 22- Which is the biggest hydal energy producing dam in Pakistan?
- 23- Define thermal electricity.
- 24- Write two causes of energy crises in Pakistan.
- 25- Write down the names of main thermal power projects in Pakistan.
- 26- Write down the different methods used for producing electricity in Pakistan.
- 27- Name the Major electricity generating institute of Pakistan.
- 28- Write down the characteristics of Mangla Dam.
- 29- On which river Mangla and Tarbela dams have been constructed.
- 30- Write the importance of railway in Pakistan.
- 31- When and between which cities of Pakistan first railway line was constructed.
- 32- Write the importance of roadways in Pakistan.
- 33- Write a short note on longest road of Pakistan.
- 34- To which country the silk highway links Pakistan?
- 35- What are the important exports of Pakistan?
- 36- What is meant by transported soil of plain areas?
- 37- Describe the four reasons for the shortage of wheat in Pakistan?

- 38- Name the important rice growing areas in Pakistan.
- 39- Write the names of Kharif crops in Pakistan.
- 40- Write down second valuable food crop of Pakistan after wheat.
- 41- Which are the important maize producing areas of Punjab?
- 42- Name the wheat producing regions of Pakistan.
- 43- Write the types of forests in Pakistan.
- 44- What do you know about the Bella forests in Pakistan?
- 45- What is the total area of Pakistan?
- 46- What do you mean by close population?
- 47- Which is the largest province of Pakistan according to area?
- 48- What is meant by population census?
- 49- Write the densely populated areas of Pakistan.
- 50- Write down the percentage of population in the provinces of Pakistan.
- 51- Write down the reasons of migration in Pakistan.
- 52- Write down the hottest regions of Pakistan.
- 53- Write the name of two important fish harbors of Pakistan.
- 54- On what factors economy of Pakistan depends.
- 55- Where are the reservoirs of Natural Gas in Pakistan?
- 56- Which city of Pakistan is called Manchester and why?
- 57- Describe briefly about Durand line.
- 58- Describe briefly about potwar pleateau.
- 59- Write down the four cities of Pakistan received least rainfall.
- 60- In Pakistan major rainfall depends upon which wind system?
- 61- Name the wheat producing areas of Punjab?
- 62- Describe suitable climate for cultivation of cotton?
- 63- Write down four physical region of Pakistan?
- 64- Write down name of four cash crops of Pakistan?
- 65- When P.I.A was established?
- 66- Write cultivation and harvesting season of wheat?
- 67- Which products are made from sugarcane?
- 68- What is meant by KANUPP?
- 69- Write note on Karakoram high-way?
- 70- Define salinity and water logging?
- 71- Write names of four important cotton producing districts of Pakistan?
- 72- Write note on National Shipping Corporation of Pakistan?
- 73- Explain about Indus water treaty?
- 74- Write note on rice crop in Pakistan?
- 75- What is meant by Riverine forest in Pakistan?
- 76- Write a note on "The Koh-Safed"?
- 77- Describe the names of eight districts of KPK?
- 78- What is meant by climate and weather?

Important topics for Long questions (Pakistan)

- 1- What is meant by division of Pakistan in terms of its Physical features?
 - 2- Divide Pakistan into physiographic regions and give detail of one.
 - 3- In how many parts Pakistan has been divided as per its climate.
 - 4- Describe various types of soil found in different parts of Pakistan.
 - 5- Discuss different types and importance of forests.
 - 6- Describe the important means/sources of irrigation in Pakistan.
 - 7- Write a brief note on link canals in Pakistan.
 - 8- Write a brief note on Indus basin treaty.
 - 9- Write about detailed factors required for industrial development.
 - 10- Write a detailed note of crops of Pakistan:
 - i) Wheat
 - ii) Rice
 - iii) Sugarcane
 - iv) Cotton
 - v) Tobacco
 - 11- Write down a detailed note on the important factors affecting the distribution of population OR causes of uneven distribution of population in Pakistan.
 - 12- Describe the causes of urban population growth in Pakistan and explain its demerits.
 - 13- Write down the methods of obtaining electricity in Pakistan and explain the Hydel power projects of Pakistan.
 - 14- Narrate the means of transportation of Pakistan?
 - 15- What are the causes of shortage of electricity in Pakistan?
 - 16- Explain government measure to cope with this problem.
 - 17- Write the importance and important railway routes in Pakistan.
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